2021 MLA Examples (MLA 9th edition)

Print book
Author Last Name, First Name. *Book Title*. Publisher, year of publication.
Butler, Octavia. *Kindred*. Beacon Press, 1979.

Ebook (similar to print, but note placement of term 'ebook')
Author Last Name, First Name. *Book Title*. Publisher, year of publication. E-book, Publisher, year of publication.
Brown, Kathleen M. *Undoing Slavery: Bodies, Race, and Rights in the Age of Abolition.* E-book. University of
Pennsylvania Press, 2023.

Work in an Anthology
Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of Part of Book Being Cited." *Title of Anthology,* edited by First Name Last
Name(s), edition (if any), Publisher, Publication Date, Page(s).
Godfrey, Mollie. "Getting Graphic with *Kindred*: The Neo-Slave Narrative of the Black Lives Matter Movement." *Slavery
and the Post-Black Imagination*, edited by Bertram D. Ashe and Ilka Saal, University of Washington Press, 2020,
pp. 83-105.
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Scholarly article from a database
Author Last Name, First Name. "Article Title." *Journal Title,* volume number, issue number, date of publication
including month or season, if any, page numbers. Name of the database, DOI or permalink if available;
otherwise, shortened URL of database.
Streeby, Shelby. "Speculative Writing, Art, and World-Making in the Wake of Octavia E. Butler as Feminist Theory."
Feminist Studies, vol. 46, no. 2, 2020, pp. 510-533. *EBSCO*, https://doi.org/10.15767/feministstudies.46.2.0510.

Short document from a website
Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of the Document or Page." *Website Title*, Sponsor of website unless it's the
same as title, Update date, URL. Date of access if no update date given.
Lucas, Julian. "How Octavia Butler Reimagines Sex and Survival." *The New Yorker*, 8 March 2021,
https://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2021/03/15/how-octavia-e-butler-reimagines-sex-and-survival.

Entire website w/organization as author
Organization Name. "Title of Section." *Website Title*. Publisher or Sponsoring Organization, Publication Date or last
modified date, URL. Date of access if no update date given.
"Octavia E. Butler." *Octaviabutler.com,* Octavia Butler Enterprises, https://www.octaviabutler.com/. Accessed 20
Dec. 2023.

Film review or other online review
Review Author. "Title of review." Review of *Performance Title*, by Author/Director/Artist. *Title of Periodical*, Day Month
Year, page or URL.
Baldwin, Kristen. "*Kindred* Review: Octavia Butler's Sci-Fi Classic Makes a Thrilling Transition to TV." Review of
Kindred, directed by Janicza Bravo. *Entertainment Weekly*, 13 Dec. 2022, https://ew.com/tv/tv-reviews/kindred-
review-fx-on-hulu-octavia-butler-adaptation/.

Personal interview
Interviewee name, Personal interview. Date of interview.
Nowak, Luke. Personal interview. 15 Mar. 2023.

Online video
Author Last Name, First Name. "Title of the Video." *Website Title*, uploaded by name of uploader, date posted, URL.
Stuart, Colin. "Is Time Travel Possible?" *YouTube*, uploaded by TED-Ed, 21 Oct. 2013, https://www.youtube.com/
watch?v=7H3ksmxwpWc.

2019 APA Examples (APA 7th Edition)

Print article

Author: Last name +initial(s). (Year of publication). Article title. *Journal Title*, *volume number*(issue number), page numbers.

Shaw, R. (2018). A case for recognizing the rights of animals as workers. *Journal of Animal Ethics, 8*(2), 182-198.

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Author: Last name +initial(s). (Year of publication). *Book title.* Publisher Name. DOI if available.

Masson, J. (1995). *When elephants weep: The emotional lives of animals*. Dell Publishing.

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Author: Last name + initial(s). (Year of publication). *Book title*. Publisher. DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database

Waldau, P. (2010). *Animal rights: What everyone needs to know*. Oxford University Press. http://libproxy.xu.e du:2048 / login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com login.aspx?direct=true&db= cat01903a&AN= xav.b2734623 &site=eds-live&scope=site

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Author: Last name + initial(s). (Year of publication). Article title. *Journal Title*, *volume number*(issue number), page numbers. DOI

Schabram, K., & Maitlis, S. (2017). Negotiating the challenges of a calling: Emotion and enacted sense-making in animal shelter work. *Academy of Management Journal, 60*(2), 584-609. https://doi:10.5465/amj.2013.0665

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Author: Last name +initial(s). (Year, Month of publication). Article title. *Newspaper Title*, page numbers. DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database

Kingsley, P., & Novak, B. (2018, April). Leader in Hungary sees economic miracle. Is it a mirage? *The New York Times*, A4. http://libproxy.xu.edu:2048/login?=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&d b=edsgbc& AN=edsg cl.533374039&site=eds-live&scope=site

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Author: Last name +initial(s). (Year, Month of publication). Article title. *Periodical Title*, page numbers. DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database

Low, T. (2018, May/June). Shifting boundaries. *Australian Geographic*, 84-91. libproxy.xu.edu

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Author: Last name +initial(s). (Year, Month of publication). Article title. *Newspaper Title.* URL for home page

Gorman, J. (2018, April 3) Hot springs lower stress in Japan's popular bathing monkeys. *The New York Times.* https://www.nytimes.com/

Short document from a website

Author or organization. (Year, Month Date of publication). *Document title*. Site name. URL for home page

Orian, A. (2011, June 5). *The declaration of animal rights*. The Declaration of Animal Rights. http://declarationofar.org/textSign.php

Entire website w/ organization as author

*** do not include in reference page, rather give the URL (shortened) in the in-text citations of your paper

Online video

Author or organization. [Username if applicable]. (Year, Month Date of publication). *Video title* [Video]. Website. URL

A Plus (2017, September 30). *Colorado animal shelter celebrates when all dogs adopted before Christmas* [Video]. Youtube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eO7KlQ18OO8