

## APA 7<sup>th</sup> In-Text Citations

### One author:

- Parenthetical: (Horning, 2022)
- Narrative: According to Horning (2022) ...
- Direct Quotation: Horning (2022) stated, “this is my example” (p. 3). OR The article stated, “this is my example” (Horning, 2022, p. 3).

### Two authors:

- Parenthetical: (Horning & Todd, 2022)
- Narrative: According to Horning and Todd (2022) ...
- Direct Quotation: Horning and Todd (2022) stated, “this is my example” (p. 3). OR The article stated, “this is my example” (Horning & Todd, 2022, p. 3).

### Three or more authors:

- Parenthetical: (Horning et al., 2022)
- Narrative: According to Horning et al. (2022) ...
- Direct Quotation: Horning et al. (2022) stated, “this is my example” (p. 3). OR The article stated, “this is my example” (Horning et al., 2022, p. 3).

### Authors without a date:

- Instead of using the year, use “n.d.”
  - (Horning, n.d.)

### Organizations as authors:

- (James A. Glenn Writing Center [JAGWC], 2022)
  - Now that the abbreviation for the organization has been introduced, all subsequent citations can be formatted as: (JAGWC, 2022)

### Other tips:

- ALWAYS maintain the order of the author names as they appear on your source
- If you use a direct quotation but your source does not have page numbers, use the paragraph number instead: (Horning, 2022, para. 13)
- If your direct quotation spans more than one page, use pp. to indicate multiple pages: (Horning, 2022, pp. 3-4)
- To cite multiple sources within the same citation, order them alphabetically by first author’s last name and separate them by a semicolon: (Horning & Todd, 2022; Wenzl, 2022)
- Secondary citations should be formatted as follows: (Horning, 2022, as cited in Todd, 2022)
- Parenthetical citations always go at the end of the sentence
- Use block quotation formatting when the direct quote is more than 40 words
- For additional tips visit <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/citations>