



## **XAVIER UNIVERSITY**

### **Time and Effort Reporting and Certification**

**Effective:** 5/9/16

**Last Reviewed:** 1/8/25

**Last Updated:** 2/18/21

**Responsible University Office:** Office of Grant Services

**Responsible Executive:** Provost and Chief Academic Officer

**Scope:** Faculty and staff who receive compensation, in whole or part, through a federal grant or sponsored agreement, or who have committed personnel costs as part of cost sharing obligation on a federal grant or sponsored agreement.

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#### **A. REASON FOR POLICY**

As a recipient of federal funds, Xavier University must comply with Office of Management and Budget Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards – 2 CFR Part 200 (“Uniform Guidance”) as well as other federal requirements, which requires recipients of federal funding to maintain a system that documents and certifies the percentage of effort employees devote to federally sponsored projects. This policy sets forth the documentation of effort for faculty and staff who receive compensation, in whole or in part, through a federally sponsored project, or who have committed personnel costs as part of cost sharing obligation on a federally sponsored project.

#### **B. POLICY**

The University must assure that effort expended on federally sponsored projects justifies the salaries charged to those grants and that committed effort as part of cost sharing is fulfilled. Utilizing an after-the-fact time and effort reporting system, the University provides this assurance by requiring the generation of periodic time and effort reports for each employee whose salary is charged (or cost shared) to the federally sponsored project(s) during the effort reporting period. The time and effort report indicates the individual’s actual effort dedicated to the federally sponsored project(s) as well as to other University activities, and requires

certification attesting to the fact that these effort percentages are reasonable. This policy is also applied to any non-federal sponsored project that requires time and effort reporting.

## **C. DEFINITIONS**

<b>Actual Effort</b>	Work or the proportion of time actually spent on a particular activity and expressed as a percentage of total time.
<b>After-the-Fact Reporting</b>	Method used by the University to certify the distribution of salaries and wages based upon a percentage distribution to various activities, supported by the generation of periodic time and effort reports. These reports should reasonably reflect the employee's activities associated with each sponsored activity as well as to other non-sponsored University activities. Such reports require certification.
<b>Committed Cost Sharing</b>	Mandatory or voluntary cost sharing that is pledged in the proposal budget, budget justification, or stated in award documents.
<b>Cost Sharing</b>	The portion of effort toward a project or program that is not reimbursed by the sponsor. Cost sharing represents a commitment by the University.
<b>Committed Effort</b>	The amount of effort that is pledged in the proposal or project application and that the sponsor accepts regardless of whether or not you request salary support for the effort. Commitments are specific and quantified, and they generally are expressed in terms of a percentage of your work time over a given project period.
<b>Certification</b>	A signed statement by a responsible person on a sponsored project that attests to the accuracy and completeness of the time and effort report.
<b>Effort</b>	Work or the proportion of time dedicated to a particular activity and expressed as a percentage of total time. Effort is not based on a 40 hour work week but on 100% of professional activities including instruction, administration (chair, dean responsibilities), research without external funding, and sponsored project activities.
<b>Effort Reporting</b>	A method of allocating and documenting the percentage of work time devoted to specific professional activities.
<b>Responsible Person</b>	For purposes of time and effort certifications, an individual having firsthand knowledge or using a suitable means of verification of the work performed toward specific sponsored activities.

**Sponsored Projects**

An externally funded activity that is governed by specific terms and conditions. Sponsored projects must be separately budgeted and accounted for subject to the terms of the sponsoring organization. Sponsored projects may include grants, contracts, and cooperative agreements for research, instruction, training, and other public service activities.

**University**

Xavier University

**D. PROCEDURES**

Time and Effort reports will be generated and distributed by the Office of Grant Services for any individual who is compensated (or with a cost share commitment) on a sponsored award for certification that the salary paid (or the cost share commitment) is reasonable in relation to the effort devoted to the award. The Office of Grant Services will determine the Time and Effort reporting periods. The reports are to be completed and returned to the Office of Grant Services before the deadline. The deadline will be established by the Office of Grant Services. If an award expires in the middle of an effort reporting period, a report will be issued at the end of the award for certification.

Procedures for the distribution and completion of Time and Effort Reports can be found on the Office of Grant Services website: [www.xavier.edu/grant-services/compliance/index](http://www.xavier.edu/grant-services/compliance/index). These procedures are reviewed and updated annually to ensure compliance with federal guidance.

**E. EXHIBITS** (if applicable)**F. HISTORY**

This policy replaces the policy used by the Office of Grant Services prior to March 1, 2014.

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**Other applicable policies and/or resources:**

Uniform Guidance

[https://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title02/2cfr200\\_main\\_02.tpl](https://www.ecfr.gov/cgi-bin/text-idx?tpl=/ecfrbrowse/Title02/2cfr200_main_02.tpl)