

## **POLICY ON THE PRIVACY OF ELECTRONIC INFORMATION**

This policy is Xavier University's (the "University") policy relating to the privacy and confidentiality of electronic information and email. This policy seeks to balance individual freedom and privacy with the operational needs of the University.

Users are reminded that all uses of the University's information technology resources, including email, are subject to all relevant University policies and state and federal laws, including copyright law.

### **DEFINITION OF ELECTRONIC INFORMATION**

This policy covers:

- Any information that is created or transmitted electronically, including all electronic data, documents and files, electronic mail, telecommunications & voice mails, faxes, databases, web pages, information submitted online, and information stored on individual computers or voice mail accounts, on University-owned systems/devices.
- University administrative data and other University files on personally owned devices.

### **PRIVACY OF ELECTRONIC INFORMATION**

The University takes reasonable precautions to preserve user privacy and to secure its systems, but the University cannot guarantee the security of electronic data stored, sent, or received on University-owned equipment.

Although the University limits access to shared folders to authorized individuals, discretion should be used when storing sensitive or confidential information in group (shared) folders.

Please note that email in its present form is never completely secure and is potentially vulnerable to unauthorized access by third parties. Receivers of electronic mail documents should check with the sender if there is any doubt about the sender's identity or the email's authenticity.

If sending confidential or highly sensitive information via email, it is recommended that these documents be encrypted and/or configured for restricted access. For information on restricting documents through password-protection or encryption, please call the Information Resources Center.

Users of email should keep in mind that even if the sender and recipient have discarded their copies of an electronic mail record, there may be back-up copies of such email that can be retrieved on University systems or any other electronic systems through which the data has traveled.

University email services may be used for incidental personal purposes provided such use does not violate the University's Policy on Acceptable Use of University Computers and Network Systems.

As long as a user's account is active, there is no restriction against printing, copying or manually forwarding memos or files, provided that such copying/forwarding does not compromise confidentiality, or violate any University policy or any local, state or federal laws.

### **AUTHORIZED ACCESS TO ELECTRONIC INFORMATION**

On occasion it may be necessary for authorized personnel to access electronic mail, files and data stored on the University's computers or networks to ensure the orderly administration and functioning of our

information resources. The University does not monitor electronic mail, files or data routinely. The University does use automated tools and utilities that either scan network traffic, or scan the information on University managed servers. The University reserves the right to access user data on the University's servers when the University determines such access is necessary and appropriate. Examples of necessary and appropriate access include, without limitation, the following purposes:

1. Troubleshooting hardware and software problems;
2. Preventing or investigating unauthorized access and system misuse;
3. Retrieving information in emergency circumstances where there is a threat to health, safety, or University property, or if there is substantial risk of harm or liability;
4. Retrieving a former employee's email and files by the unit to which the employee was assigned, as necessary (e.g., to respond to students, customers and vendors who may continue to send emails to that address);
5. Retrieving email and files of a deceased or incapacitated employee;
6. Providing access to email and files to a lawful representative (e.g., spouse, parent, executor, holder of power of attorney) of a deceased or incapacitated employee or student;
7. Investigating reports of violation of University policy, or local, state, or federal law;
8. Investigating reports of employee or student misconduct; and
9. Complying with legal requests for information (such as subpoenas).

When accessing user data, the University will make reasonable efforts to notify the affected user, except when such notification may be inappropriate, impractical or unlawful.

Units and departments are encouraged to make arrangements for disposition of email files with departing employees and students in advance of their departure.

For more information about the retention of accounts and email when an employee leaves employment or a student graduates or otherwise withdraws from the University, see the separate Policy on User Accounts.

#### **ENFORCEMENT**

Violations of University policies governing the use of University electronic resources, including email services, may result in restriction of access to University information technology resources in addition to any disciplinary action that may be applicable under other University policies. These disciplinary measures may involve actions up to and including termination or expulsion, or civil or criminal liability. All users are encouraged to report any suspected violations of University computer policies to the Chief Information Officer.

#### **NOTIFICATION OF POLICY CHANGES**

Xavier reserves the right to change the Policy on the Privacy of Electronic Information at any time. Such changes will be posted on the Xavier website ([www.xavier.edu](http://www.xavier.edu)) and will become effective upon posting.

#### **CONTACTING XAVIER**

Please contact the IR Policy and Security Committee at [irpsc@xavier.edu](mailto:irpsc@xavier.edu) with any questions about this policy.

**AUTHORITATIVE SOURCE**

The authoritative source for this policy, and responsibility for its implementation, rests with the Chief Information Officer.

**APPROVAL AND REVIEW HISTORY**

Adopted by the Division of Information Resources' Policy and Security Committee: 1-7-2009

Reviewed and approved by the Information Resources Leadership Team: 1-20-2009

Reviewed and approved by the CIO: 2-13-2009

Reviewed by the University Technology Committee: 2-23-2009

Reviewed by the Academic Technology Committee: 2-27-2009

Placed on the MyXU portal for review and comment by the Xavier community: March 2009

Reviewed and approved by attorneys<sup>1</sup>: 6-22-2009

Reviewed and approved by the Presidents' Cabinet: 3-2-2010

**REVIEW CYCLE**

This policy will be periodically reviewed and updated as appropriate.

---

<sup>1</sup> Attorneys Jennifer Anstaett and John Li of Beckman-Weil-Shepardson, LLC reviewed and edited these policies during the month of June 2009