Print book
Author. Book Title. Publisher, year of publication.

Ebook from a database
Author. Book Title. Publisher, year of publication. Name of the database, shortened URL of database.

Scholarly article from a database
Author. “Article Title.” Journal Title, volume number, issue number, date of publication including month or season, if any, page numbers. Name of the database. DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database.

Newspaper article from a database
Author. “Article Title.” Newspaper Title, date of publication including day, month year, page numbers. Name of the database, DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database.

Periodical article from a database
Author. “Article Title.” Periodical Title, day Month year, page numbers. Name of the database, URL.

Short document from a website
Author. “Title of the Document or Page.” Website Title, Sponsor of website unless it’s the same as title, Update date, URL. Date of access if no update date given.

Entire website w/organization as author
Organization Name. Website Title. Update date, URL. Date of access if no update date given.

Email
Name of Sender. “Subject line.” Received by Recipient Name, Date.

Online video
Author. “Title of the Video.” Website Title, Update date, URL. Date of access if no update date given.

Tweet
Username (Real name in parentheses, if available). “Full text of tweet using author’s capitalization and punctuation.” Website Title, Date of tweet, time of tweet, URL.
@XUWritingCenter. “Got a tough audience for your persuasive paper? The Writing Center tutors can help! Come see us in CLC 400, email us at writingcenter@xavier.edu or call 513.745.2875 to set up an appt.” Twitter, 22 Oct. 2018, 2:19 a.m., https://twitter.com/XUWritingCenter/status/1054361492664078336.
Print article
Author: Last name + initial(s). (Date of publication). Article title. Journal Title, volume number (issue number), page numbers.

Print book
Author: Last name + initial(s). (Date of publication). Book title. City of publication, state: Publisher.

Ebook from a database
Author: Last name + initial(s). (Date of publication). Book Title. Retrieved from DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database

Scholarly article from a database
Author: last name + initial(s). (Date of publication). Article title. Journal Title, volume number (issue number), page numbers. Retrieved from DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database

Newspaper article from a database
Author: Last name + initial(s). (Date of publication). Article title. Newspaper Title, page numbers. Retrieved from DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database

Periodical article from a database
Author: Last name + initial(s). (Date of publication). Article title. Periodical Title, page numbers. Retrieved from DOI or permalink if available; otherwise, shortened URL of database

Newspaper article from the web
Author: Last name + initial(s). (Date of publication). Article title. Newspaper Title. Retrieved from URL for home page

Short document from a website
Author or organization. (Date of publication). Document title. Retrieved from URL for home page

Entire website w/ organization as author
*** do not include in reference page, rather give the URL (shortened) in the in-text citations of your paper

Online video
Author or organization. (Date of publication). Video title [video file]. URL for video or name of website: URL

Courtesy of the James A. Glenn Writing Center, 2019