Citing Resources Using the Chicago Manual of Style


There are two different systems preferred by Chicago

- Notes and Bibliography system: - usually used by writers in literature, history, and the Arts.
- Author-date system: - usually used by writers in the physical, natural and social sciences.

PRINT RESOURCES

**Book (one author)**

Reference:

In-Text:
(Schultz, 2000)

**Book (two to six authors)**

Reference:

In-Text:
(Barrett & Haley, 2001) only two authors - first and subsequent referrals
(Barrett, Haley & Peters, 2001) three to six authors - first referral
(Barrett, et al., 2001) three to six authors – subsequent referrals

**Book (more than six authors)**

Reference:

In-Text:
(Barrett, et al., 2001)

**Book Chapter**

Reference:
In-Text:
(Finch & Welker, 2003)

Encyclopedia Article
Reference:

In-Text:
(Hearit, 2005)

Journal Article (one author)
Reference:
Belcastro, S. M. (2004). To include more students, don’t focus on contests, prepare for mathematics! Mathematics Teacher, 97(2), 84-86.

In-Text:
(Belcastro, 2004)

Journal Article (two to six authors)
Reference:

In-Text:
(Anderson & Bertaux, 2001) only two authors – first and subsequent referrals
(Anderson, Bertaux & Cagel, 2001) three to six authors – first referral
(Anderson, et al., 2001) three to six authors – subsequent referrals

Journal Article (more than six authors)
Reference:

In-Text (more than six authors):
(Anderson, et al., 2004)

Magazine Article (one author)
Reference:

In-Text:
(Hosenbal, 2006)
Magazine Article (article signed as or says is anonymous)
Reference:
In-Text:
(“Living longer, living better,” 2006)

Newspaper Article (no author)
Reference:
In-Text:
(“Gathering up the dust,” 2006)

EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER REPORT (ERIC)

ERIC Document (electronic)
Reference:
In-Text:
(Warger, 2002)

ERIC Document (traditional)
Reference:
In-Text:
(Kilborn, 1985)

ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

Specific Internet Document
Reference:
In-Text:
(American Psychological Association [APA], 2000)
(APA, 2000)
Article in an Internet-only Journal
Reference:
In-Text:
(Fredrickson, 1998)

Internet Article Based on a Print Source (PDF file)
Reference:
In-Text:
(Dacey, Nelson & Stoeckel, 1999) three to six authors - first referral
(Dacey, et al., 1999) three to six authors - subsequent referrals

Internet Article Modified from Print Version (HTML or text file)
Reference:
In-Text:
(Sloane, 2006)