Citing Resources Using APA (American Psychological Association) Style

This guide is based on the Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 6th ed. For additional examples, please refer to the APA Manual, 6th ed., available in the reference collection in the Xavier University Library (Call number: BF76.7.P83). Notes: For in-text direct quotes, add page numbers: e.g., (Schultz, 2001, p. 27); For information about in-text citations see Table 6.1, pg. 177 of APA Manual, 6th ed.

PRINT RESOURCES

Book (one author)
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Schultz, 2000) one author - first and subsequent referrals

Book (two to seven authors):
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Barrett & Haley, 2001) two authors - first and subsequent referrals
(Barrett, Haley, & Peters, 2001) three to five authors - first referral
(Barrett et al., 2001) three to five authors – subsequent referrals
(Barrett et al., 2001) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Book (more than seven authors):
Reference (include the first six authors, insert three ellipses, and add the last author’s name):
Parenthetical Citation:
(Barrett et al., 2001) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Book Chapter
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Finch & Welker, 2003) two authors – first and subsequent referrals
Encyclopedia Article
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Hearit, 2005) one editor - first and subsequent referrals

Journal Article with DOI Number (one author)
Reference:
Belcastro, S. M. (2004). To include more students, don’t focus on contests, prepare for mathematics! Mathematics Teacher, 97, 84-86. Doi:10.1080/14622200410001676305
Parenthetical Citation:
(Belcastro, 2004) one author - first and subsequent referrals

Journal Article without DOI Number(two to six authors)
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Anderson & Bertaux, 2001) two authors – first and subsequent referrals
(Anderson, Bertaux, & Cagel, 2001) three to five authors – first referral
(Anderson et al., 2001) three to five authors – subsequent referrals
(Anderson et al., 2001) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Journal Article (more than seven authors)
Reference (include the first six authors, insert three ellipses, and add the last author’s name):
Parenthetical Citation:
(Anderson et al., 2004) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Journal Article Where Journal Paginated by Issue
Reference:
Belcastro, S. M. (2004). To include more students, don’t focus on contests, prepare for mathematics! Mathematics Teacher, 97(5), 84-86.
Parenthetical Citation:
(Belcastro, 2004)

Magazine Article (one author)
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Hosenbal, 2006)

Last updated: September 4, 2013
Internet Webpage with No Author or Date
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(“Best practices,” 2009)

Article in an Online Journal with a PDF file
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Whitmeyer, 2000)

Article in an Online Journal with a DOI
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Dacey, Nelson, & Stoeckel, 1999) three to five authors - first referral
(Dacey et al., 1999) three to five authors - subsequent referrals

Article in an Online Journal without a DOI
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(Kenneth, 2000)

Electronic Version of a Print Book
Reference:
Parenthetical Citation:
(McDonald, 2005)