



Citing Resources Using APA (American Psychological Association) Style

This guide is based on the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association*, 6th ed. For additional examples, please refer to the APA Manual, 6th ed., available in the reference collection in the Xavier University Library (Call number: BF76.7.P83). **Notes:** For in-text *direct quotes*, add page numbers: e.g., (Schultz, 2001, p. 27); For more information about in-text citations see Table 6.1, pg. 177 of *APA Manual*, 6th ed.

PRINT RESOURCES

Book (one author)

Reference:

Schultz, J. R. (2000). *Cleft palate and craniofacial anomalies: Effect on speech and resonance* (2nd ed.). San Diego, CA: Singular Publishing Group.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation: (see Table 6.1, pg. 177 of *APA Manual*, 6th ed.)
(Schultz, 2000)

Book (two to seven authors):

Reference:

Barrett, J. J., & Haley, W. W. (2001). *Care, cure and healing: The management of the older cancer patient*. New York: Springer.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Barrett & Haley, 2001) only two authors - first and subsequent referrals

(Barrett, Haley, & Peters, 2001) three to five authors - first referral

(Barrett et al., 2001) three to five authors – subsequent referrals

(Barrett et al., 2001) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Book (more than seven authors):

Reference (include the first six authors, insert three ellipses, and add the last author's name):

Barrett, J. J., Smith, A., Jones, B., Corbet, C., Collier, D., Haley, W. W., . . . Palmer, N. E.. (2001). *Care, cure and healing: The management of the older cancer patient*. New York: Springer.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Barrett et al., 2001) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Book Chapter

Reference:

Finch, M., & Welker, L. (2003). Informed organizational improvisation: A metaphor and method for understanding, anticipating and performatively constructing the organization's precrisis environment. In D. Millar & R. Heath (Eds.), *Responding to crisis: A rhetorical approach to crisis communication* (2nd ed., pp.189-200). Mahwah, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Finch & Welker, 2003)

Encyclopedia Article

Reference:

Hearit, K. (2005). College and University Public Relations. In A. Hurd (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of public relations* (Vol. 1, p. 147-150). Modeno, CA: Sage.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Hearit, 2005)

Journal Article (one author)

Reference:

Belcastro, S. M. (2004). To include more students, don't focus on contests, prepare for mathematics! *Mathematics Teacher*, 97, 84-86.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Belcastro, 2004)

Journal Article (two to seven authors)

Reference:

Anderson, M. C., & Bertaux, N. E. (2001). An emerging tradition of educational achievement: African American women in college and the professions. *Equity and Excellence in Education*, 35, 16-21.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Anderson & Bertaux, 2001) only two authors – first and subsequent referrals

(Anderson, Bertaux, & Cagel, 2001) three to five authors – first referral

(Anderson et al., 2001) three to five authors – subsequent referrals

(Anderson et al., 2001) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Journal Article (more than seven authors)

Reference (include the first six authors, insert three ellipses, and add the last author's name):

Anderson, M. C., Smith, A., Jones, B., Corbett, C., Collier, D., Bertaux, N. E., . . . Palmer, N. E.

(2001). An emerging tradition of educational achievement: African American women in college and the professions. *Equity and Excellence in Education*, 35, 16-21.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Anderson et al., 2004) six or more authors – first and subsequent referrals

Journal Article Where Journal Paginated by Issue

Reference:

Belcastro, S. M. (2004). To include more students, don't focus on contests, prepare for mathematics! *Mathematics Teacher*, 97(5), 84-86.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Belcastro, 2004)

Magazine Article (one author)

Reference:

Hosenbal, M. (2006, January 16). Operation: exposed? *Newsweek*, 147, 10-11.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Hosenbal, 2006)

Magazine Article (article signed as or says is anonymous)

Reference:

Anonymous. (2006, January 16). Living longer, living better. *Newsweek*, 147, 50-51.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

“Living longer, living better,” 2006)

Newspaper Article (no author)

Reference:

Gathering up the dust from creation. (2006, January 14). *Cincinnati Enquirer*, p. B8.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

("Gathering up the dust," 2006)

EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION CENTER REPORT (ERIC)

ERIC Document (electronic version)

Reference:

Warger, C. (2002). *Helping students with disabilities participate in standards-based mathematics curriculum* (Report No. ED468579). Arlington, VA: ERIC Clearinghouse on Disabilities and Gifted Education. Retrieved Jan. 20, 2006 from <http://www.eric.ed.gov/ERICDocs/>

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Warger, 2002)

ERIC Document (print version)

Reference:

Kilborn, M. C. (1985). *Developing classroom teachers' assessment skills. (Report No. ED266632 FL 015 446)*. East Lansing, MI: National Center for Research on Teacher Learning. Retrieved from ERIC database. (ED346082)

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Kilborn, 1985)

ELECTRONIC RESOURCES

Internet Webpage with Organizational Author

Reference:

National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA). (2009, June). *NIDA infofacts: MDMA (ecstasy)*. Retrieved August 20, 2009, from NIDA Web site: <http://www.nida.nih.gov/infofacts/ecstasy.html>

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(National Institute on Drug Abuse [NIDA], 2009)

(NIDA, 2009) subsequent referrals

Specific Internet Document

Reference:

Kilborn, M. C. (2000, October 12). *Electronic reference formats recommended by the American Psychological Association*. Retrieved January 20, 2006, from American Psychological Association Web site: <http://www.apa.org/journals/jwebref.html>

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Kilborn, 2000)

(Kilborn, 2000) subsequent referrals

Internet Webpage with No Author or Date

Reference:

Best practices. (n.d.). Retrieved September 14, 2009, from Social Studies Central Web site: <http://www.socialstudiescentral.com/?q=content/best-practices>

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

("Best practices," 2009)

Article from a Database

Reference:

Whitmeyer, J.M. (2000). Power through appointment. *Social Science Research*, 29, 535-555.
Retrieved from CINAHL database.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Whitmeyer, 2000)

Article in an Online Journal with a PDF file

Reference:

Whitmeyer, J.M. (2000). Power through appointment [Electronic version]. *Social Science Research*, 29, 535-555.

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Whitmeyer, 2000)

Article in an Online Journal with a DOI Assigned

Reference:

Dacey, C. M., Nelson, W. M., & Stoeckel, J. (1999). Reliability, criterion-related validity and qualitative comments of the Fourth Edition of the Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale with a young adult population with intellectual disability. *Journal of Intellectual Disability Research* 43, 179-184. doi:10.1046/j.1365-2788.1999.00187.x

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Dacey, Nelson, & Stoeckel, 1999) three to five authors - first referral

(Dacey et al., 1999) three to five authors - subsequent referrals

Article in an Online Journal with No DOI Assigned

Reference:

Kenneth, I. A. (2000). A Buddhist response to the nature of human rights. *Journal of Buddhist Ethics*, 8. Retrieved from <http://www.buddhistethics.org/>

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(Kenneth, 2000)

Electronic Version of a Print Book

Reference:

McDonald, L. (2005). *Florence Nightingale on women, medicine, midwifery and prostitution* [ebrary Reader version]. Retrieved from <http://site.ebrary.com>

Parenthetical In-Text Citation:

(McDonald, 2005)